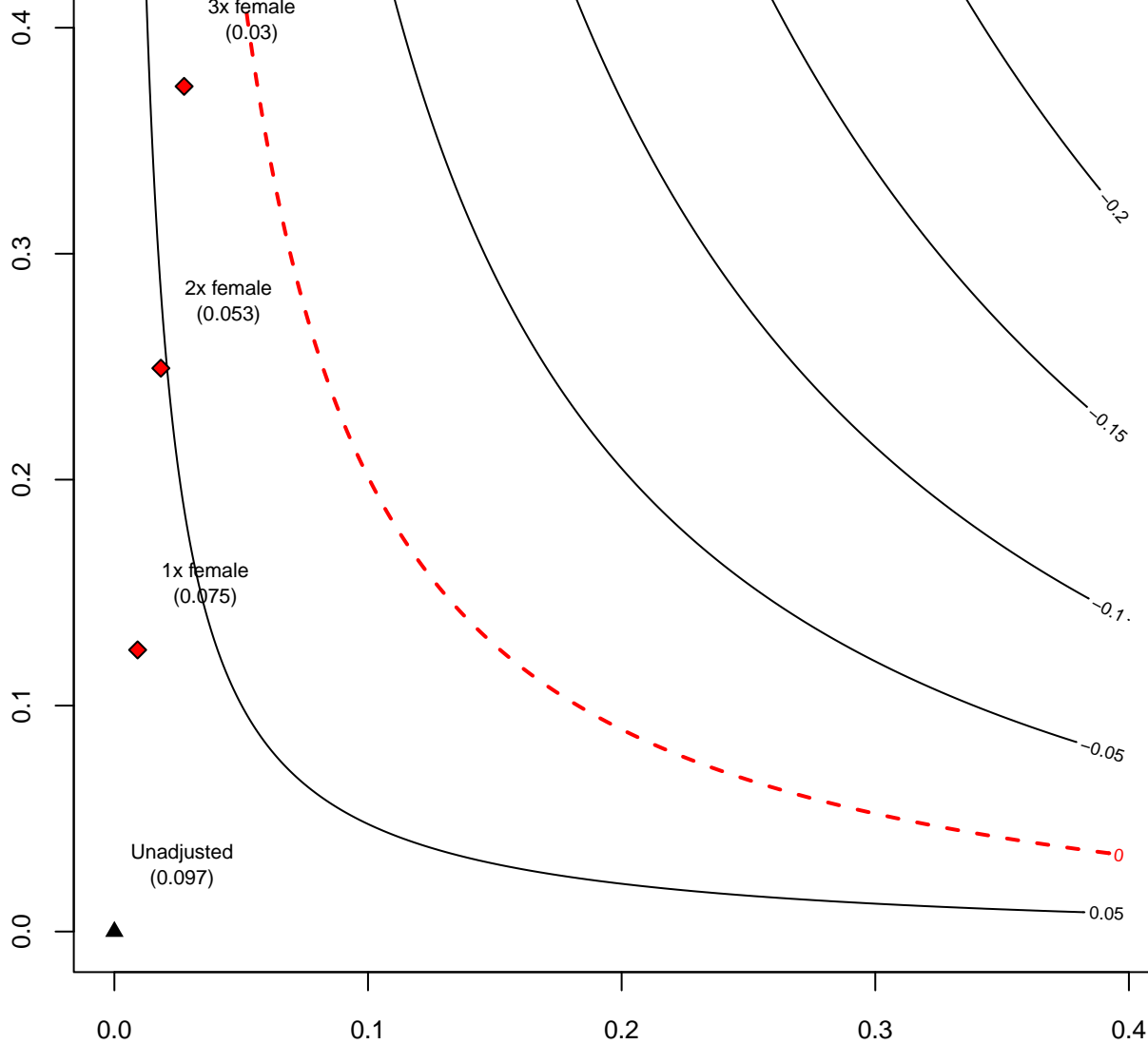


Partial R^2 of confounder(s) with the outcome



Partial R^2 of confounder(s) with the outcome

